



VOLTAGE BETWEEN TUBES AND COPPER = V_{c2} WITHOUT R

$$V_{c2} = \frac{XC_2}{XC_3 + XC_2} \cdot V_1 \quad X = \text{CAPACITOR REACTANCE}$$

$R \equiv$ VOLTAGE GRADING RESISTOR

$$V_{c2} \equiv \frac{R}{XC_3 + R} \cdot V_1 \quad (\text{WITH } R \text{ IN CIRCUIT}) \text{ AND } R \gg XC_3$$

FIG. 8.